# Short Course Proposal on scikit-rf

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## Abstract

The rapid proliferation of telecommunication and radio-frequency (RF) applications had led to a demand for efficient and convenient tools to design and characterize these devices. scikit-rf (<u>https://scikit-rf.org/</u>) is a free and open-source Python package designed to make RF/Microwave engineering both robust and approachable. The package provides a modern library for RF network analysis, circuit building, calibration, and simulation.

Besides offering standard microwave network operations, such as reading/writing Touchstone files (.sNp files), connecting or de-embedding N-port networks, frequency/port slicing, concatenation or interpolations, it is also capable of advanced operations such as Vector Network Analyzer (VNA) offline calibrations, time-gating technique(s), vector-fitting, interpolating between an individual set of networks, deriving network statistical properties and support of Virtual Instruments for direct communication to VNAs. The package also allows straightforward plotting of rectangular plots (dB, magnitude, phase, group delay, etc.), Smith Charts or automated uncertainty bounds.

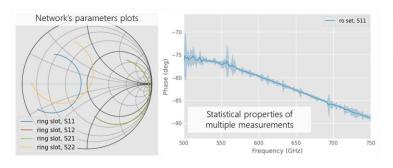
During this short course, some of the capabilities of scikit-rf will be live-demonstrated, such as N-port networks manipulations and plotting, advanced RF circuit simulations and offline calibrations.

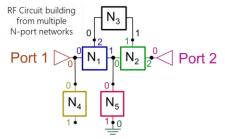
## An introduction to scikit-rf, an Open-Source Python Package for Microwave Network Creation, Analysis and Calibration

#### scikit-rf is an open-source Python package for RF/Microwave engineering

In this short-course, participants will learn how to use scikit-rf for:

- Reading/writing Touchstone files (.sNp files)
- Manipulating and plotting RF data (S/Z/Y...) easily
- · Creating advanced circuits from multiple N-port networks
- Calibrating (offline) Vector Network Analyzer (VNA) measurements.





SCIKIT-LT

## Recommended prerequisites for attendees

The course requires basic knowledge of the Python language and RF network theory (S-parameters).

### Learning objectives

After the course, the participant will be able to use the open-source Python package scikit-rf to:

- Read/write Touchstone files (.sNp files)
- Represent RF data in various ways: S/Z/Y parameters, magnitude/dB/angle, Smith charts, statistical properties...
- Manipulate easily N-port Networks and their associated data: connecting, de-embedding, frequency/port slicing, concatenation, interpolations...
- Work with a set of similar N-port networks to extract statistics or produce interpolations
- Perform Vector Network Analyzer (VNA) offline calibrations and time-gating
- Create advanced RF circuits such as passive circuits and filters from the combination of various N-port networks (lumped elements or N-port measurements)

### Course Outline

The programme of the course is the following:

- Installation of the scikit-rf package (eventually before the short course itself to save time)
- Introduction to the scikit-rf package.
- The Network representation of N-port RF networks
  - Reading/writing data from measurements (.sNp files)
  - Plotting Network's parameters (S, Z, Y...)
  - o Manipulation of Networks (connecting, port/frequency slicing, interpolations, etc.)
- Working with a set of networks. Dealing with errors.
- Offline calibrations techniques and time-gating
- Building and simulating RF Circuits
- Examples of utilization

If participants want to follow the live demonstration on their laptop, internet connexion and a working Python distribution (such as the Anaconda Python distribution, <u>https://www.anaconda.com</u>) are required.

## Key bibliography

- The scikit-rf project: <u>https://scikit-rf.org/</u>
- Arsenovic, J. Hillairet, J. Anderson et al., <u>scikit-rf: An Open Source Python Package for Microwave</u> <u>Network Creation, Analysis and Calibration</u>, IEEE Microwave Magazine, January 2022.